# - Cogreen Anet Hydroculture

# Planet Co.,Ltd <u>Main Businesses</u> Indoor greening



# To promote hydroculture in Japan



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# **Planet's Business Development**





# Our mission is to spread the business we have built at Planet to domestic and international markets.

# What's good about adding plants?



# Plants relaxes the mind.

## What's good about adding plants?



### Plants clean indoor air.

# What's good about adding plants?



# Plants have the effect of moistening the air.

### It is growing "long" in the Planet Greening System!



Nakayama Racecourse|Chiba At the time of construction 1991



Denso Employees' Club|Aichi At the time of construction 2002



Beach Tower Hotel|Okinawa At the time of construction 2004













### People spend 90% of their lives indoors.

Ministry of Health, Labour and Welfare Indoor Environment Standard

- •Relative humidity 40% to 70%

- •Carbon dioxide Less than 1000ppm
- •Formaldehyde Less than 0.08ppm
- •Amount of suspended dust Less than 0.15mg/m<sup>3</sup>

All the above is improved by the plant!

## Planet Biophilia Greening Research Center





#### Experimental chamber

# **Objectives of the Research Center**

- Biophilia enrichment for living and workplace environments!
  - A workplace that gets the job done
  - Comfortable living/workplace
  - Stress-free indoor environment
  - Greening the City and Restoring Nature's Abundance in the City
  - Greenery connects people with nature and people with each other
- Safe and secure coexistence with plants
  - Indoor greening to stimulate the five senses
  - Clean indoor air with plants
  - Spreading the green amenity effect and biophilia greening
  - Mental Stress Free with Plants



We support the SDGs and provide a good quality of life and well-being.

# Mission of the Research Center

- 1. Demonstration tests to quantitatively clarify the green amenity effects of indoor greening
- 2. Design, construction, management, and evaluation methods for indoor greening that stimulates the five senses
- 3. Research and development in collaboration with the building industry in the field of biophilic design
- 4. Development of seamless basic technologies necessary for urban greening as green infrastructure from indoor greening
- 5. Creation and development of new green businesses through collaboration with a wide range of related companies and partners
- 6. Development of basic elemental technologies to support various SDGs, such as globalization of indoor greening technology



**Partner Companies and Institutions** 

### Hydroculture System Planting Methods in Multiple Planting Greening



- •Tall, middle, and lower grasses
- •Bulk water supply reduces watering time.
- •Low plant exchange rate
- Vigorous evaporation and reduced dust cleaning



### Basic Planet Hydroculture Composition



The ability to grow many roots (main roots, lateral roots, and root hairs) is important for air purification, longevity, and disease and insect control.



Outer root from slit in inner container



# Air purification system (patented)



Installation image







Figure 1 Formaldehyde concentration variation (*Pithecellobium*)





Tokyo Station Yaesu Yanmar Bldg.



Figure 2 CO<sub>2</sub> variation (*Pithecellobium*)





Figure 3 PM concentration variation (*Pithecellobium*)

### **Organic Fertilizer Manufacturing**

### Manufacturing License Organic JAS Certification



Liquid fertilizer





### Natural Organic Hydro Culture

Natural Organic Hydro Culture



Pafcal chip

Soybean and rice bran powders are added to molasses and manufactured by four types of microorganisms.

- 1.Bacillus sp.
- 2. Bacillus thuringiensis
- 3. Paenib bacillus rhizosphere
- 4. Pseudomonas sp.

The natural world in the wild is growing vigorously without the use of pesticides or chemical fertilizers. Mycorrhizal fungi living symbiotically in the roots and various microorganisms around them select nutrients and produce a strong plant constitution.

#### Natural organic hydroculture incorporates the mechanisms of the natural world.

Planet's original organic fertilizer (POF), created by pulverizing plants into a fine powder and fermenting them with four types of microorganisms (partner bacteria), is included in the pafcal chip to feed the entire root system.

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Fresh air contains 79% nitrogen, 20.95% oxygen, and 0.04% carbon dioxide.
\*Plants cannot absorb nitrogen from the air, but nitrogen-fixing bacteria such as rhizobacteria, partner bacteria, and Frankia convert nitrogen into amino acids and supply them to plants.

 Partner Bacteria
 Bacillus sp. 3 types Bacillus thuringiensis Used as a BT agent (biopesticide)

• Pseudomonas sp. 1 type

[Characteristics of partner bacteria] Nitrogen-fixing ability

- Phosphorus solubilizing ability
- Seffective against pathogens such as root rot, powdery mildew, gray mold, and anthracnose caused by Fusarium, Pisum, etc.
- Effective against insect pests such as ladybugs



### **Natural Organic Types**

Natural Organic Hydro Culture





Media: Lekaton, Neocol

#### Natural Organic Hydroculture

Hydroculture is cultivated using a medium mixed with mycorrhizal fungi and original organic liquid fertilizer absorbed from the bottom. Main cultivated plants: vegetables, herbs (with roots), houseplants Natural Organic Hydro Ponics





Media: Urethane, rock wool

#### Natural Organic Hydroponics

A cultivation method widely used in plant factories in which seedlings are grown by mixing mycorrhizal fungi and soaking their roots in nutrient solution using original organic liquid fertilizer. Main cultivated plants: vegetables and herbs

### **Plant Factory Initiatives**

Natural Organic Soil Culture





Media : Soil

#### Natural Organic Soil Culture

Mycorrhizal fungi are mixed into the soil, and the plants are grown in open fields and planters with organic liquid fertilizer. Main cultivated plants: vegetables, herbs, outdoor plants Natural Organic Garden





Media : Soil

Natural Organic Garden

NOSC Gardening (Garden) Main cultivated plants: Outdoor landscaping, etc.









### Production greening























